

# Index 2006

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- 1 The A to Z subject index covers the whole of the journal apart from the tables which are in standard form each month. It therefore includes references not only to main features but also to news reports.
- 2 *Labour Market Trends* replaced *Employment Gazette* in November 1995 when the Central Statistics Office (CSO) took over from the Department of Employment responsibility for publishing statistics on the labour market. In April 1996 the CSO merged with the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys to form the Office for National Statistics (ONS).

*Labour Market Trends* is available to download free of charge from the National Statistics website.

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### Spotlight on the South East

This article on the South East is the ninth in the 'Spotlight' series examining the labour market from a regional perspective.

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### LFS household data

Analyses of the latest datasets covering spring 1999.

Emma-Jane Cooper-Green

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### Employment rates 1959-1999

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Iain Bell

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### LFS questions on working patterns

The changes to the LFS questions together with an evaluation of the resulting data. Also a look at the characteristics of people with different working patterns.

Rachel Hill

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## February 2000

### New Deal and ethnic minority participants

Characteristics and progress of ethnic minority participants.

Anthony Moody

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### Improvements to LFS estimates: weighting and seasonal adjustment

New LFS estimates based on more up-to-date population estimates will be released from April 2000. This report describes the changes in methodology.

Mehdi Hussain

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### Developments in measuring employment and jobs

Measures of employment are subject to important developments being implemented in spring 2000.

James Partington

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## March 2000

### Family-friendly employment: its importance to small and medium enterprises

A look at work practices that both help employees combine work and home responsibilities and benefit employers.

Sally Dench, Stephen Bevan, Penny Tamkin and John Cummings

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## April 2000

### International comparisons of labour disputes in 1998

Strike activity in OECD countries over the ten-year period from 1989 to 1998.

Jackie Davies

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### The 1998/9 Labour Force Survey annual Local Area Database

The fifth LFS LADB has been published, for the first time on the basis of the current boundaries for unitary authorities/local authority districts.

Don Burke

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## May 2000

### The Local Labour Force Survey for England

An expansion of the LFS will provide better data on the labour market at local level.

Iain Bell and Mehdi Hussain

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### Production of a private sector services Average Earnings Index

The development of a new index of average earnings for private sector services.

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### Department for Education and Employment research programme 2000-2001

A summary of the Department for Education and Employment's research programme for the financial year 2000-2001.

### Finance and Analytical Services,

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### LFS: regrossing and seasonal adjustment

The effects of regrossing the LFS using more up-to-date population totals and introducing a new seasonal adjustment methodology.

Mehdi Hussain and Adrian Jones

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### Seasonal adjustment review of the claimant count and Jobcentre vacancies series

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### Redundancies: enhancing the coherence of LFS estimates

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**June 2000****Labour disputes in 1999**

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Stephen Hicks **329-340**

**A draft strategic plan for dissemination of ONS labour market statistics**

A draft plan has been produced on which comments are invited.  
Frances Sly **341-347**

**Nomis® via the Web**

A new version of Nomis® has been launched with many new features to make its use quicker and simpler.  
Sinclair Sutherland and Ann Blake **349-352**

**August 2000****Early lessons from the evaluation of New Deal programmes**

A summary of New Deal and its effects so far.  
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**September 2000****The position of older workers in the labour market**

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**Developing improved estimates of ILO unemployment for unitary authorities and local authority districts**

The progress on developing a modelling approach to improve estimates of ILO unemployment for small areas.  
Rebecca Ambler, David Caplan and David Hastings **409-417**

**Review of unemployment rate measures**

The existing unemployment rate measures, work in hand to improve the existing rates, and options for an additional residence-based rate.  
Tricia Williams and Judi Morgan **419-423**

**October 2000****Job 'quality' and job security**

An exploration of the concept of job 'quality' and ways of measuring one of its aspects, job security.  
Mark Beatson **441-450**

**Net benefits from new National Statistics and Datasphere websites**

Two new websites make it simpler to locate statistics on the Internet.  
Frances Sly and Ian Roger **451-456**

**Recruitment agencies in the UK**

Existing sources of information on temporary workers differ widely.  
Ulrike Hotopp **457-463**

**Improvements to the total workforce hours worked series**

Initial results of a review of the series and an assessment of its effects.  
Chris Daffin and Steven Dunstan **465-469**

**November 2000****Spotlight on the Regions**

A special article provides an all regions summary of revised labour market data.  
Steve Good, Cathy Baker, Richard Seymour and Tricia Williams **491-499**

**Estimating job entry and exit from the Labour Force Survey**

Data from the LFS on movements into and out of employment.  
Iain Bell **501-503**

**Patterns of labour market participation in ethnic minority groups**

The labour market position of people from different ethnic groups.  
David Owen, Anne Green, Malcolm Maguire, Jane Pitcher and Batool Reza **505-510**

**Employer Skills Survey 1999**

The extent and impact of skill deficiencies in England.  
Nigel Hudson **511-515**

**December 2000****Sickness absence**

Improved data on sickness absence from the LFS.  
Gareth Roberts **541-547**

### The Low Pay Commission strategy for monitoring and evaluating the national minimum wage

How the Low Pay Commission will assess the effects of the national minimum wage.

Ewa Kmietowicz **549-552**

### The first year of the Average Earnings Index new sample

A review of the effects of the new sample underpinning the Average Earnings Index.

Derek Bird and Robin Youll **553-562**

### Occupational Change: revision of the Standard Occupational Classification

The revision of the Standard Occupational Classification from its 1990 version to SOC2000.

Peter Elias, Abigail McKnight, Rhys Davies and Graham Kinshott **563-572**

### The introduction of additional questions on employment status to the Labour Force Survey

An exploration of the boundary between employee and self-employment status.

Rachel Hill **573-579**

## January 2001

### Northern Ireland labour market data

A special article on Northern Ireland presents a broad look at its labour market data.

Department of Enterprise, Trade and Investment, Northern Ireland **13-28**

### Labour market participation of ethnic groups

Key statistics from the LFS on the labour market position of people from different ethnic groups.

Breda Twomey **29-42**

### LFS household data: spring 2000 analyses

This article updates previous analyses of LFS household datasets.

Emma-Jane Cooper-Green and Adam Gigante **43-53**

### Measuring low pay using the New Earnings Survey and the LFS

How estimates from the two major sources of earnings data are derived and combined to provide a measure of people on low pay.

Nigel Stuttard and James Jenkins **55-66**

### Analysis of the claimant count by age and duration including clerical claims

This article analyses the complete claimant count for October 2000 by age and duration.

Jenny King and Andrew Machin **67-71**

## February 2001

### Women in the labour market: results from the spring 2000 LFS

A description of the labour market participation patterns of women over the past decade and in spring 2000.

Breda Twomey **93-106**

### Trends in female employment

An article looking at key characteristics of women in employment.

Caroline Bower **107-118**

## March 2001

### Patterns of pay

Results of the 2000 New Earnings Survey.

Jamie Jenkins and Derek Bird **145-157**

### Jobcentre vacancy statistics

The technical background to the production of the statistics published each month by ONS.

Andrew Birtwhistle **159-162**

### Report on the consultation on developments in local area Labour Force Survey data

Following consultation with users, ONS intends to publish an enhanced annual Local Area Database.

Ann Blake, Don Burke and Tricia Williams **163-164**

### Seasonal adjustment of ILO unemployed aged 18 to 24 series

Four series previously presented not seasonally adjusted have been reintroduced on a seasonally adjusted basis.

Allan Smith **165-168**

## April 2001

### Spotlight on the East of England

This article on the East of England is the final article in the current 'Spotlight' series examining the labour market from a regional perspective.

Mike Harris **183-194**

### International comparisons of labour disputes in 1999

Strike activity in OECD countries over the ten-year period from 1990 to 1999.

Jackie Davies **195-201**

### The 1999/2000 Labour Force Survey annual Local Area Database

The sixth LFS LADB has been published, allowing analysis of key labour market variables at a local level.

David Hastings **203-215**

### Reversing the early retirement trend

A review of the research into factors affecting retirement behaviour and attitudes on the part of employers and workers.

Philip Taylor **217-220**

## May 2001

### Disability and the labour market

Results from the summer 2000 Labour Force Survey.

Breda Twomey **241-252**

### Learning and Training at Work 2000

An up-to-date picture of the provision, management and delivery of training in England.

Bulwinder Singh **253-258**

### The launch of the Annual Business Inquiry

This new business survey collects employment and financial information and replaces the Annual Employment Survey as the source of information on employee jobs.

James Partington **259-268**

### Seasonal adjustment review of the Labour Force Survey

The effects of changes to the methodology and treatment of LFS series and details of the resultant revisions.

Lara Curran **269-276**

### Seasonal adjustment review of the claimant count and Jobcentre vacancies series

Revisions to the seasonally adjusted claimant count and Jobcentre vacancies arising from this year's seasonal adjustment review.

Jenny King **277-280**

## June 2001

### Labour disputes in 2000

Detailed analyses of labour disputes comparing the 2000 data with previous years.

Jackie Davies **301-314**

### Redundancies in the United Kingdom

An update of previous analyses of redundancies in the UK in relation to age, sex, occupation, industry and region.

Annette Walling **315-322**

### Bonus payments and the Average Earnings Index

This report considers the effects of bonus payments on the key indicator of changes in pay, the Average Earnings Index.

Robin Youll **323-334**

### Estimating participation in education, training and employment

This report describes the newly revised methodology for estimating participation in education, training and employment and the resulting effects on estimates.

Emma Copeman **335-343**

## July 2001

### Changing to SOC2000 – dual coding on the Labour Force Survey

An assessment of the impact of the revision to the Standard Occupational Classification on the LFS.

Roeland Beerten, Laura Rainford and Adrian Jones **357-364**

### Analysis of the claimant count by age and duration including clerical claims

The full count, and age and duration analysis, of the number of people claiming Jobseeker's Allowance for April 2001.

Mick McDonough and Andrew Machin **365-369**

## August 2001

### Time series analyses of the Labour Force Survey two-quarter longitudinal datasets

Analysis of the changes in labour market status experienced by individuals.

Mike Young **399-405**

### Department for Education and Skills research programme 2001-2002

A summary of the Department for Education and Skills' research programme for the financial year 2001-2002.

Department for Education and Skills **407-416**

## September 2001

### Trade union membership 1999-2000

An analysis of data from the Certification Officer and the Labour Force Survey.

Abby Sneade **433-444**

### Some labour market implications of employment legislation

The comparative effects of differing degrees of employment regulation across EU countries for a range of labour market indicators.

Tristan Slinger **445-454**

## October 2001

### Foreign labour in the United Kingdom: patterns and trends

Using various sources, this article describes recent trends in international migration into the UK and its effects on the labour market.

John Salt and James Clarke **473-483**

### Science teaching: the demographic squeeze

An analysis of data from the ONS Longitudinal Study.

Louisa Blackwell, Kevin Lynch and Sara Jones **485-493**

## November 2001

### People leaving employment: characteristics and flows

A further analysis of LFS longitudinal data.

Mike Young **515-522**

## December 2001

### The relationship between work-rich and workless households

Differences in work-rich and workless household rates are explored in this article using a new concept of work-rich to workless household ratio.

Emma-Jane Cooper-Green **547-555**

## January 2002

### Skills shortages

An examination of the supply and demand for skills, and the links between skills shortages and the labour market and earnings.

Mari Lind Frogner **17-27**

### People and jobs: comparing sources of employment data

This technical report examines some of the issues involved in reconciling the estimated number of jobs in the UK from the Labour Force Survey and employer-based surveys.

Helen Ganson **29-32**

### Annual local area Labour Force Survey data for 2000/2001

This report describes the sampling methodology used to gather the new local area labour force statistics, and summarises the information available.  
David Hastings **33-41**

### February 2002

#### Economic inactivity and the labour market

The characteristics of economically inactive people and reasons for inactivity are examined.  
Catherine Barham **69-77**

#### Labour Force Survey Regrossing April 2002

This article describes the methodology used to produce revised Labour Force Survey estimates and the anticipated impact of the changes.  
Allan Smith **79-81**

### March 2002

#### Women in the labour market

A description of the patterns of women's participation in the labour market in spring 2001.  
Breda Twomey **109-127**

#### A pilot survey of people living in communal establishments

The results of a feasibility study and development needed if a full scale survey goes ahead.  
Rebecca Gatward, Charles Lound and June Bowman **141-149**

#### Labour market and demography project

ONS plans research to identify the likely impact of future population change on labour market supply.  
Catherine Barham **151-158**

#### Results of the 2001 New Earnings Survey

Patterns of pay.  
Jamie Jenkins **129-139**

### April 2002

#### Trends and sources of data on sickness absence

Patterns of sickness absence in the UK.  
Catherine Barham **177-185**

#### People leaving economic inactivity: characteristics and flows

A second report on movements within the labour market looks at flows from economic inactivity into employment and unemployment.  
Andrew McIntyre **187-194**

#### Moving between sickness and unemployment

The characteristics and labour market position of benefit clients who experience both ill health or disability, and unemployment.  
Department for Work and Pensions **195-205**

#### Quality of the estimates of earnings growth from the Average Earnings Index

The first ever estimates of the precision of rates of earnings growth.  
Robin Youll **207-213**

### May 2002

#### People with second jobs

An analysis of the trends and characteristics of people who do two jobs.  
Milena Simic and Sachin Sethi **239-247**

#### Regional labour market performance

A study of the UK labour market from a regional perspective.  
Craig Lindsay **249-258**

#### LFS seasonal adjustment review and regrossing

This article describes the effects of the annual seasonal adjustment and regrossing on the headline LFS estimates.  
Allan Smith and Lara Curran **259-265**

#### Claimant count seasonal adjustment review

The revisions to the seasonally adjusted claimant count are explained.  
Valerie Christian **267-270**

### June 2002

#### Patterns of economic inactivity among older men

Second article in the series on economic inactivity.  
Catherine Barham **301-310**

#### Teleworking in the UK

Trends and characteristics of teleworking in the UK, along with comparisons with other western countries.  
Department of Trade and Industry **311-318**

#### Who trains? Employers' commitment to workforce development

Examining volume, type and pattern of training provided by employers.  
Department for Education and Skills **319-324**

### July 2002

#### Trade union membership: an analysis of data from the autumn 2001 LFS

Trends and current patterns in union membership.  
Department of Trade and Industry **343-354**

#### Measuring jobs: levels, short-term changes, and industry classification

The second of a series examining differences between employee jobs recorded by the LFS and employer surveys.  
Helen Ganson **355-365**

#### Analysis of the claimant count by age and duration including clerical claims

The annual analysis of the complete claimant count for April 2002 confirms the quality of the monthly data.  
Mick McDonough and Maria Asvesta **367-371**

## August 2002

**Underemployment and overemployment in the UK**

A detailed look at people who would like to work more hours; or, fewer hours for less pay.

Milena Simic **399-414**

**Labour market experiences of people with disabilities**

Analysis from the LFS of their characteristics and labour market participation.

Allan Smith and Breda Twomey **415-427**

**Hours worked: a comparison of estimates from the Labour Force and the New Earnings surveys**

Explaining the differences in survey estimates of basic hours and overtime.

Richard D. Williams **429-442**

## September 2002

**Migrant workers in the UK**

A study of the flow of migrant workers by sex, age and continent of origin.

Department for Work and Pensions **467-476**

**Effect of the introduction of SOC2000 on employment estimates**

The estimation of self-employed jobs following the new occupation classification is assessed in this article.

Catherine Gibbins and Richard Laux **477-483**

**Review of the framework for labour market statistics**

Twenty-eight recommendations for improving labour market statistics have been made.

Richard Laux **485-492**

## October 2002

**Volume of underemployment and overemployment in the UK**

This, the second of two articles, focuses on the mismatch between the number of hours people would prefer to work and the hours they actually work.

Milena Simic **511-521**

**Housing tenure and the labour market**

An analysis of the links between housing tenure and people's labour market experiences.

Mari Lind Frogner **523-534**

**A new survey of job vacancies**

ONS presents the first experimental job vacancy estimates from a new monthly enterprise-based survey.

Andrew Machin and Valerie Christian **535-548**

**Review of the Labour Force Survey**

A range of recommendations have been made to increase the value of the LFS and improve its quality.

Elaine Chamberlain **549-555**

## November 2002

**The economically inactive who look after the family or home**

The third article in a series on economic inactivity focuses on this diminishing group.

Guy Weir **577-587**

**Labour disputes in 2001**

This article presents detailed analyses of the disputes and compares the 2001 data with previous years.

Jackie Davies **589-603**

**Trends in female employment 2002**

Examines statistics from the 2002 Labour Force Survey and compares with five and ten years ago.

Melanie Duffield **605-616**

**Review of statistics on distribution of earnings**

This National Statistics review has made a range of recommendations that will increase the value of these data and improve their quality.

Derek Bird **617-623**

## December 2002

**Patterns of pay**

Results of the 2002 New Earnings Survey.

Joanna Bulman **643-655**

**The new ethnicity classification in the LFS**

From spring 2001 the Labour Force Survey adopted new ethnicity questions.

Allan Smith **657-666**

**The impact of bonus payments on the Average Earnings Index**

This article looks at how changes in the levels and timings of large bonus payments can affect estimates of pay growth.

David Freeman **667-671**

**Interim LFS estimates consistent with the 2001 Census**

The publication plans for, and methodology used to produce, interim estimates for key national aggregates from the LFS.

Alex Clifton-Fearnside and David Blunt **673-676**

## January 2003

**International comparisons of labour disputes in 2000**

The statistics on labour disputes in OECD countries over the ten-year period from 1991 to 2000.

Joanne Monger **19-27**

**Methodology for the 2001/02 annual local area LFS data**

Local area data, published on 13 November 2003, include the first results of the Welsh Local LFS.

David Hastings **29-36**

### Development of improved estimation methods for local area unemployment levels and rates

This article presents new experimental model-based estimates of ILO unemployment for unitary authorities and local authority districts and describes the methodology.

David Hastings, Nick Maine, Gary Brown and Marie Cruddas **37-43**

### February 2003

#### Implications of population ageing for the labour market

A literature review undertaken as part of the Labour Market and Demography Project.

Sylvia Dixon **67-76**

#### Earnings growth 1997 to 2002

A guide to measurements and possible future developments.

Richard D. Williams **77-89**

#### Revisions to workforce jobs and comparison with Labour Force Survey jobs

An explanation of the effects of the latest workforce jobs data, which incorporate the results of several separate revisions.

Ian Richardson and Helen Ganson **91-96**

### March 2003

#### Job separations

A detailed analysis of voluntary and involuntary job separations.

Guy Weir **121-132**

#### A century of labour market change: 1900-2000

An overview of labour market conditions in the previous century.

Craig Lindsay **133-144**

#### Education, earnings and productivity

Recent UK evidence suggests that education raises productivity.

Ian Walker and Yu Zhu **145-152**

### April 2003

#### Patterns of low pay

The distribution of low pay since the introduction of the national minimum wage.

Dick Heasman **171-179**

#### International comparisons of labour disputes in 2001

Statistics on labour disputes in OECD countries from 1992 to 2001.

Joanne Monger **181-189**

#### Migration within Britain for job reasons

The role of labour market factors in the geographical migration of the working-age population.

Sylvia Dixon **191-201**

#### Modernising China's labour market statistics

The labour force survey development programme in China.

Richard Laux, Barry Werner, Ian Knight and Kari Djerf **203-211**

### May 2003

#### Job relocations and employer-assisted migration

A further article dealing with migration for job reasons.

Sylvia Dixon **239-245**

#### Linking together economic and social data

Using social accounting matrices to look at the distribution of earnings.

Nigel Stuttard and Mari Lind Frogner **247-256**

#### Seasonal adjustment review of the claimant count series

The effects of the annual review of seasonal adjustment of the claimant count are explained.

Helen Treasure **257-259**

### June 2003

#### Labour disputes in 2002

Detailed analyses of the disputes, and comparison with data from previous years.

Joanne Monger **285-298**

#### Economic inactivity in selected countries

A comparison of seven countries shows wide variations in the level of, and reasons for, inactivity.

Guy Weir **299-309**

#### Developing a quarterly labour costs index

A description of the construction and initial stages of development of a new indicator measuring changes in labour costs.

Derek Bird and Nerissa Wood **311-319**

### July 2003

#### The role of working-age benefit data in understanding labour market supply

The importance of relating benefit receipt to labour market participation and plans for making information on both available together.

Catherine Barham, Richard Laux and Steve Roberts **341-347**

#### The Vacancy Survey: a new series of National Statistics

The background to the adoption of ONS's enterprise-based survey of job vacancies as National Statistics.

Andrew Machin **349-362**

#### Jobcentre Plus notified vacancy series

An explanation of the deferral of publication of Jobcentre vacancy statistics and the method for creating a proxy series.

Jessica Arrowsmith **363-368**

### Analysis of the claimant count by age and duration including clerical claims

The complete claimant count for April 2003 by age and duration confirms the quality of the monthly series.

Mick McDonough and Sona Chumun  
369-372

### August 2003

#### Composition of pay

An examination of the contribution made to basic pay by additional payments such as overtime and bonuses.

Andrea Grabham 397-405

#### Jobs densities for local areas: a new indicator

An introduction to a new local area labour market indicator developed by ONS as part of the framework for local labour market statistics.

David Hastings 407-413

#### Comprehensive manual for labour market statistics

A new electronic manual of labour market concepts, methods and sources to help users interpret and analyse labour market data.

Keith Tyrrell 415-419

### September 2003

#### Self-employment in the UK labour market

A detailed examination of the characteristics of self-employed people including comparisons over the past 20 years.

Guy Weir 441-451

#### Jobs in the public sector

A comprehensive analysis of public sector jobs to June 2002.

Ole Black, Ian Richardson and Rhys Herbert 453-466

#### Experimental consistent time series of historical LFS data

First ever review of Labour Force Survey data over 30 years.

Craig Lindsay and Paul Doyle 467-475

### October 2003

#### Life stages of economic inactivity

To improve the measurement of potential labour supply, better information is needed about availability for work at different life stages.

Catherine Barham 495-502

#### Key indicators of women's position in Britain

Findings from a comprehensive study of women in Britain.

Angelika Hibbett and Nigel Meager  
503-511

#### How people answer Labour Force Survey questions about economic inactivity

A qualitative study uses follow-up interviews to explore the answers given to LFS questions.

Daniel Guinea and Peter Betts 513-519

### November 2003

#### Job mobility and job tenure in the UK

One of a series of articles looking at different aspects of flexibility within the UK labour market.

Claire Macaulay 541-550

#### Labour market turning points

A study of leading indicators of labour market performance.

Craig Lindsay 551-562

#### Work permits and foreign labour in the UK

A statistical review.

James Clarke and John Salt 563-574

#### Seasonally adjusting the Average Earnings Index excluding bonuses series

A new AEI series will give a better indication of trends in pay growth.

Helen Spyrou 575-580

### December 2003

#### Patterns of pay

Results of the 2003 New Earnings Survey.

Joanne Bulman 601-612

#### Economic inactivity among students

The last in a series of articles examining economic inactivity at different life stages.

Keith Tyrrell 613-621

#### Changes to self-employment in the UK: 2002 to 2003

An investigation into the causes of the recent changes.

Claire Macaulay 623-628

### January 2004

#### Measuring working time arrangements

An introduction including an overview of the available measures and of the measurement issues being addressed internationally.

Vivienne Avery 15-17

#### Recent changes in hours worked, summer 2003

An examination of the components of the growth in total hours worked over the year summer 2002 to summer 2003.

Richard D. Williams 19-24

#### Changes in working trends over the past decade

Part-time and temporary work, shift work and a range of flexible working practices are examined in the UK and internationally.

Trish McOrmond 25-35

#### Improving labour market statistics in Ukraine

Part of the work ONS is doing to assist the State Statistics Committee of Ukraine to develop its social statistics.

Helen Ganson and Richard Laux  
37-43



## February 2004

**Comparisons between unemployment and the claimant count**

A discussion of the two measures, with a focus on the factors which cause them to move differently over time.

Andrew Machin **59-62**

**An introduction to the UK Time Use Survey from a labour market perspective**

The first in a planned series of articles using the Time Use Survey to analyse the labour market.

Richard D. Williams **63-70**

**Investigating hours worked measurements**

A comparison of hours worked from the Time Use Survey with established sources such as the LFS and the NES.

Richard D. Williams **71-79**

## March 2004

**Trade Union membership: estimates from the autumn 2003 Labour Force Survey**

Main findings using the most recent data on trade union membership.

Stephen Hicks and Tom Palmer **99-101**

**Skills shortages in skilled construction and metal trade occupations**

This article probes the extent and underlying causes of skills shortages in key building trades.

Yolanda Ruiz **103-112**

**Working time patterns in the UK, France, Denmark and Sweden**

People's usual working hours are compared across several European countries.

Kate Bishop **113-122**

## April 2004

**Characteristics of the short-term and long-term unemployed**

An investigation of factors affecting the length of time people spend unemployed.

Nasima Begum **139-144**

**International comparisons of labour disputes in 2002**

Statistics on labour disputes in OECD countries from 1993 to 2002.

Joanne Monger **145-152**

**Ethnic differences in women's demographic, family characteristics and economic activity profiles, 1992 to 2002**

An analysis of variations between women from different ethnic backgrounds, including changes over time.

Joanne Lindley, Angela Dale and Shirley Dex **153-165**

**Labour Force Survey reweighting and seasonal adjustment review**

An explanation of adjustments made to LFS estimates for 1992 to 2003 based on the 2001 Census and the annual seasonal adjustment review.

Alex Clifton-Fearnside and Alyson Whitmarsh **167-172**

## May 2004

**Public sector pay growth by industry**

New and more detailed data on public sector earnings have been released.

David Freeman **191-194**

**Redundancies in the UK**

An analysis of data from 1999 to 2003.

Daniel Heap **195-201**

**Seasonal adjustment review of the claimant count series**

The effects of this year's review are discussed.

Helen Treasure **203-207**

## June 2004

**Employment by industry and occupation**

An analysis of employment distribution, and characteristics of people in the main industry/occupation groups.

Nasima Begum **227-234**

**Labour disputes in 2003**

Detailed analyses of the disputes, and comparison with data from previous years.

Joanne Monger **235-247**

**Methodology for 2002/03 annual local area Labour Force Survey data**

Local area data, now consistent with the 2001 Census, were published on 28 April 2004.

David Hastings and Joe Traynor **249-254**

## July 2004

**Jobs in the public sector mid-2003**

A comprehensive analysis of public sector jobs.

Ole Black, Ian Richardson, and Rhys Herbert **271-281**

**Employment and unemployment in the new EU member countries**

On 1 May 2004 ten new countries joined the European Union.

Kate Bishop **283-294**

**Analysis of the claimant count by age and duration including clerical claims**

Results of the full count can be used to access the accuracy of the regular monthly data.

Mick McDonough and Seeookumar Chumun **295-296**

## August 2004

**The effect of bonuses on earnings growth in 2004**

An analysis of the impact of the latest round of bonus payments and their timing on earnings growth.

David Freeman **315-319**

**The demand for labour in the UK**

An introduction to the topic illustrated with data from two regions.

Richard D. Williams **321-330**

**Local area jobs densities: 2002**

Latest results including parliamentary constituencies and Travel-to-Work Areas, with revisions to past data.

David Hastings **331-338**

**September 2004****The increase in employment in Wales during 2002 and 2003**

An analysis of the recent growth in employment.

James McNair **357-362**

**A guide to interim reweighting and using Labour Force Survey microdata**

The implications of differences between estimates in the labour market statistics First Release and LFS microdata following the 2001 Census.

Trish McOrmond and Stephen Hicks **363-373**

**Sources of data for measuring labour demand**

A detailed guide to complement last month's introduction to the topic.

Richard D. Williams **375-383**

**October 2004****Growth in self-employment in the UK**

Further investigation into the causes of the increase since 2002.

Craig Lindsay and Claire Macaulay **399-404**

**Labour market data for local areas by ethnicity**

Extensive tables to supplement the annual local area LFS have been published.

Keith Brook **405-416**

**November 2004****Workless households: results from the spring 2004 LFS**

The labour market characteristics of people living in workless households are discussed.

Annette Walling **435-445**

**Labour productivity**

An insightful analysis of the reasons why the UK lags behind its main international competitors.

Craig Lindsay **447-454**

**Methodology for the 2004 Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings**

This new annual survey represents a major improvement on its predecessor, the New Earnings Survey.

Derek Bird **457-464**

**December 2004****Low pay estimates for 2004**

This year's results use the improved methodology of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings.

Julie Milton **481-483**

**International comparisons of labour market data sources**

An explanation of why labour market estimates for the UK published by ONS, OECD and Eurostat differ.

Kate Bishop **485-492**

**An analysis of historical ASHE data 1998 to 2003**

The impact of applying new methodology to existing New Earnings Survey data is described.

Chris Daffin **493-504**

**Seasonal adjustment of the Vacancy Survey data**

Seasonally adjusted results are shown for the first time.

Helen Treasure **505-508**

**January 2005****Employment and unemployment estimates for 1971 to 1991**

Longer time series for key labour market measures are now official.

Craig Lindsay **15-19**

**Annual local area Labour Force Survey 2003/04**

This year's results, for all areas in the UK, are based on the largest ever sample.

David Hastings **21-32**

**Comparison of 2001 Census and LFS labour market indicators**

A detailed comparison of results from the two sources.

Daniel Heap **33-48**

**February 2005****The difference between pay settlements and earnings growth**

The reasons for the gap between the two measures are explained.

Sarah Miller **67-71**

**The employment rate of older workers**

This article looks at the growth that has taken place since 1993.

Ulrike Hotopp **73-88**

**March 2005****Employment data in context**

How ONS puts together a coherent picture of the UK labour market each month.

Allan Flowers **107-112**

**Labour market participation: the influence of social capital**

The concept of social capital, and its relevance to people's lives, has been gaining recognition in recent years.

Keith Brook **113-123**

## April 2005

### Public sector employment

A summary of latest estimates to March 2004 and work undertaken to improve their quality.  
Stephen Hicks  
and Craig Lindsay **139-147**

### Sickness absence from work in the UK

An analysis of patterns of absence among different categories of employees.  
Catherine Barham  
and Nasima Begum **149-158**

### International labour disputes in 2003

Statistics on labour disputes in OECD countries from 1994 to 2003.  
Joanne Monger **159-168**

## May 2005

### Disabled people in public sector employment, 1998 to 2004

Recent trends in the employment of disabled people in the public sector in Great Britain are described.  
Michael Hirst  
and Patricia Thornton **189-199**

### Using the LFS to map the care workforce

Two methods of defining employment in childcare and social care are compared.  
Antonia Simon  
and Charlie Owen **201-208**

### Seasonal adjustment review of the claimant count series

The effects of this year's review are explained.  
Nimmy Vijayakumar **209-211**

## June 2005

### Job separations in the UK

An updated analysis of voluntary and involuntary job separations and the labour market factors that influence these.  
Daniel Heap **231-238**

### Labour disputes in 2004

Detailed analyses of the disputes, and comparison with data from previous years.  
Joanne Monger **239-252**

### Publication of Jobcentre Plus vacancy statistics

Introduces newly available data on Jobcentre Plus vacancies, and explains their uses and limitations.  
Russ Bentley **253-259**

## July 2005

### Families and work

An analysis of the employment patterns of families and parents with dependent children.  
Annette Walling **275-283**

### The labour market participation of older people

An examination of characteristics of older workers focusing on their reasons for inactivity.  
Elizabeth Whiting **285-296**

### Results of the Second Flexible Working Employee Survey

A discussion of awareness and take up of the right to request flexible working.  
Heidi Grainger  
and Heather Holt **297-302**

### Producing ONS redundancy statistics

An introduction to redundancy estimates published by ONS.  
Lester Browne **303-307**

## August 2005

### Developments in ONS earnings statistics: an overview

Together with the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings two new experimental indicators provide an extensive set of earnings statistics.  
Polly Hopwood **327-335**

### The new experimental measure of Average Weekly Earnings

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